

Schools of Instruction.—The Canadian Small Arms School.—This is the only school which is an independent unit of the Permanent Force, but at all stations of the Permanent Force in Canada there are conducted Royal Schools of Instruction.

Non-Permanent Militia.—The Non-Permanent Militia consists of:—

- 35 Regiments of Cavalry and Mounted Rifles.
- 63 Field Batteries, Canadian Artillery.
- 12 Medium Batteries, Canadian Artillery.
- 11 Heavy Batteries, Canadian Artillery.
- 3 Anti-Aircraft Sections, Canadian Artillery.
- 15 Field Companies of Engineers.
- 2 Fortress Companies of Engineers.
- 7 Field Troops of Engineers.
- 20 Signal Companies.
- 2 Fortress Signal Companies.
- 7 Signal Troops.
- 23 Contingents, Canadian Officers Training Corps.
- 15 Machine Gun Units.
- 122 Battalions of Infantry.
- 12 Divisional Trains, Canadian Army Service Corps.
- 40 Units of the Canadian Army Medical Corps.
- 11 Detachments Canadian Army Veterinary Corps.
- 11 Detachments of the Canadian Dental Corps.
- 11 Detachments of the Canadian Ordnance Corps.
- 13 Detachments of the Canadian Postal Corps.

The total establishment of the Non-Permanent Militia is 9,424 officers and 115,455 other ranks, as shown in the following table.

3.—Permanent and Non-Permanent Active Militia in Canada, 1928.

Arms of Service.	Permanent Active Militia.		Non-Permanent Active Militia.	
	Personnel.	Horses.	Personnel.	Horses.
Staff and General List.....	49	—	—	—
Cavalry and Mounted Rifles.....	405	276	12,902	7,439
Field Artillery.....	418	231	9,160	6,532
Medium Artillery.....	49	22	1,549	984
Heavy Artillery and Anti-aircraft Sections.....	240	9	1,428	45
Engineers.....	278	22	3,421	812
Signals.....	212	—	4,763	1,687
Railway Corps.....	—	—	373	—
Infantry.....	852	35	74,006	84
Officers' Training Corps.....	—	—	4,098	—
Machine Gun Corps.....	—	—	6,502	744
Army Service Corps.....	273	48	1,245	286
Non-Combatants.....	908	—	5,534	828
Total.....	3,684	643	121,579	19,441

Reserve Militia.—In addition to the Active Militia, there is also the Reserve Militia, a framework designed to serve as a basis for contingent military organization. Drill and training are voluntary and entail no expense to the public.

The reserve formations of the Active Militia, as distinguished from the Reserve Militia mentioned above, comprise:—

- The Reserve of Officers (general list).
- Reserve unit for each active unit.
- Reserve Regimental Depots (Cavalry and Infantry).

The reserve units of the Active Militia are intended for the purpose of providing for the organization of the officers and men who have completed their service in the Active Militia or who have otherwise received a military training.

On completion of service in the Active Militia men are not posted automatically to reserve units. These units are recruited by specific enlistment.